NATIONAL PLAN TO COUNTER CRACK AND OTHER CRACK DRUGS

SENAD, BRAZIL

National Plan to Counter Crack and other Drugs – Crack, Brazil can overcome it.

National Secretariat for Policies on Drugs – SENAD
CHALLENGES IMPOSED BY CRACK

PERCEPTION OF INCREASE IN THE CONSUMPTION WITH FREQUENT ASSOCIATION CRACK / VIOLENCE

NEED TO EXPAND THE ACTIONS

INSTITUTION OF THE COMPREHENSIVE PLAN TO COMBAT CRACK AND OTHER DRUGS:

LEGAL INSTRUMENT
ALLOCATING RESOURCES
INTERSECTORIALITY
MUNICIPALIZATION OF THE ACTIONS

Comprehensive Plan to Combat Crack and Other Drugs

Immediate Actions

Structuring Actions
Comprehensive Plan to Combat Crack and Other Drugs

Immediate actions - 2010

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Budget: R$ 410,000,000,00 (approximately USD 227,500,000,00)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Execution: GSI / SENAD - MJ - MS - MDS</td>
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</table>

Diagnostic

- We do not dispose of updated numbers on the general population.
- Crack use in the general population (12 to 65 years old) - 2005

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Use in life (%)</th>
<th>Uso in the year (%)</th>
<th>Use in the month (%)</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.14</td>
<td>0.06</td>
</tr>
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</table>

Source: II Household Survey on the Use of Psychotropic Drugs in Brazil - 2005
We have recent data from students of primary, and secondary education as well as university students.

### Crack use among students of primary and secondary education - 2010

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Use in life (%)</th>
<th>Use in the year (%)</th>
<th>Use in the month (%)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.3</td>
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</table>

Source: VI National Survey on the Use of Drug among Students of Primary and Secondary Education in the Public and Private Education Network of the State capitals of Brazil - 2010

### Crack Use among University Students - 2010

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Use in life (%)</th>
<th>Use in the year (%)</th>
<th>Use in the month (%)</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
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</table>

Source: I National Survey on the Use of Alcohol, Tobacco and other Drugs among University Students in the 27 State Capitals of Brazil.
Diagnostic: etnographic and epidemiologic Study
National Research including the rural areas

SENAD
Fundação Oswaldo Cruz – FIOCRUZ
Princeton University

Total Sample of 25,000 individuals

Diagnostic - Goals

- Estimation of the crack users population
- Mapping of the use scenes
- Epidemiological research
- Etnographic study
Scenes of Use

Crack – Brazil can Overcome It

December 2011 – Launch of the second set of measures to combat crack and other drugs
### ‘Crack, Brazil can Overcome It’ Plan

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Care</th>
<th>Authority</th>
<th>Prevention</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Increasing the availability of treatment, assistance to the drug users and promoting social reintegration.</td>
<td>Countering drug trafficking and organized crime.</td>
<td>Education, training and information.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Crack, Brazil can overcome it  
2011 - 2014

### Intervening in the “cracklands”

- Articulating with the states and municipalities for the revitalization of public spaces and spaces for the community;

- Integrated action of the health, social assistance and security areas:
  - Refferal of users for treatment and assistance services
Intervening in the “cracklands”

Safe Urban Spaces:

Ostensive patrolling by:

- Mobile basis with videomonitoring;
- Fixed videomonitoring cameras;
- Videomonitoring centrals
- Training of police forces for ostensive patrolling

Identification and arresting of drug dealers:

- Integrated actions between the Federal and State polices

Care

Increasing the availability of treatment and assistance to the drug users
Care

- Different services for different needs.
- Increasing the availability of services for the users.
- Unified Health System (SUS) network prepared to receive drug users.
- Social reintegration.
- Comprehensive support for the users and their families.

Care - Actions

- Assistance to the user in the scenes of intensive crack use.
- Specialized assistance for the user.
- Options of sheltering and assistance:
  - 24h Center of Psychosocial care alcohol and drugs (CAPS-AD)
  - Street Clinics
  - Specialized wards.
  - Adult shelter services
  - Child and juvenile shelter services
  - Therapeutic communities
Authority

- Countering drug trafficking and organized crime.
- Articulation with the areas of health and social assistance.
- Partnership with the states and municipalities to promote safe urban spaces.
- Strengthening of the intelligence and investigation actions, in partnership with the state level.
- Countering drug trafficking and organized crime.
### Countering criminal organizations

- Intensification of the operations aimed at desarticulating the main criminal organizations of the drug trafficking through the following strategies:
  - Increasing the staff of the Federal Police and Federal Road Police
  - Focusing on the states and routes with the highest numbers of drug seizure.

### Adequating the legislation

- **Projects of Law proposed by the Executive:**
  - Altering of the Criminal Code, Criminal Process Code, Law Against Money Laundry and the Law on Drugs to accelerate the process of incineration of illicit drugs and regulate the unavailability of goods and the anticipated sale of seized assets.
  - National System of Information on Public Security, Prisons and Drugs – SINESP
Prevention

School/Community

Information and Guidance on Drugs

- Strengthening and expansion of training activities of the diverse actors working with the theme
- Development of methodologies
- Strengthening and coordination of the public network of health, social asistence, education, justice and public safety services
- Articulation with the actions and programs developed by civil society
Prevención

- Information, communication and publicity
  - Providing information and guidance on crack and other drugs by means of a free 24h phone number and the interactive website.
  - Permanently conducting Public Information Campaigns, throughout each year, for the prevention of the use of crack and other drugs, published in magazines, the internet, radio and television.

Prevention

- Prevention in the schools;
  - Training of professionals of the areas of health, public security, education, social assistance, justice, law, community and religious leaderships.
  - Continuous diffusion of information and guidance on crack and other drugs.
Prevention in the schools

- Training of 210 thousand of educators and 3,3 thousand military policemen who act as educators in the Educational Program of Resistance to Drugs and Violence (PROERD).
- Actions in 42 thousand schools.
- 2.8 million students impacted each year.

Prevención

Public Universities

- Regional Reference Centers – training in person
- Permanent training of professionals working in the health, social assistance, justice and public security areas.
- Consolidation of 49 and implantation of 16 Regional Reference Centers, totaling 65 Centers in all the national territory.
**Prevención**

Reference Centers for Distance Education

- Distance training for the prevention of drug use as well as guidance and counseling for users and their families:
  - 135 thousand community leaderships and municipal counselors – in partnership with the Federal University of Santa Catarina.
  - 35 thousand religious leaderships – in partnership with the Federal University of São Paulo.
  - 35 thousand professionals of health and social assistance.
  - 45 thousand Law professionals (Judges, prosecutors, professionals of the psychosocial area acting in the special criminal courts, special courts for children and youth and public prosecutor’s office) – in partnership with the University of São Paulo.

**Investment**

- R$4 billion (equivalent to U$2,22 billion) until 2014.