A Systematic Approach to Intervening & Treating Drug-Involved Offenders

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Organizational Development

- Systemic
- Strategic
- Sustainable

Supporting Social Order

Reduction in the recidivism rate for violent and drug related crime

Offenders become productive members of society:
- Drug free
- Employed
- Support families
Incarcerated Population, 1980 to 2003\(^1\)

![Graph showing the increase in incarcerated population from 1980 to 2003.](image)


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Federal Prisoners: Percent Sentenced for Drug Offenses, 1980 to 2002\(^2\)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1980</th>
<th>2002</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percent sentenced for drug offenses</td>
<td>24.9%</td>
<td>54.7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## CSOSA Offender Profile
(as of September 27, 2004)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Supervised by CSOSA</th>
<th>15,437</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>History of Substance Abuse</td>
<td>60 percent (yearly)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average Age</td>
<td>39 years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male (percent)</td>
<td>86 percent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female (percent)</td>
<td>14 percent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Without a HS Diploma</td>
<td>48 percent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployed</td>
<td>46 percent</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Estimates are based on a supervision population of 15,437 offenders.
CSOSA Offender Rearrests
By Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>FY99 (Parole Only, N=5,592)</th>
<th>FY03 (Parole Only, N=5,603)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percent of Parole Population Rearrested</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

LEVEL OF FUNCTIONING PROFILE

- **PSYCHOSOCIAL**
  - Cognitive
  - Self-Concept
  - Life Skills
  - Discipline
  - Anxiety
  - Depression
  - Motivation
  - Empathy

- **PERSONAL HEALTH**
  - Mental Health
  - Physical Health
  - Nutrition (Body Mass Index)
  - Fitness (R. Quotient)

- **COMMUNITY SUPPORT/SOCIAL NETWORKING**
  - Family Relationships
  - Residential Stability
  - Community Network
  - Mentoring Support
  - Religious Affiliation

- **EDUCATIONAL/FUNCTIONAL LITERACY**
  - Years of School Completed
  - Literacy Skills (Baseline)
  - Learning Style/Disability

- **VOCATIONAL/CAREER DEVELOPMENT**
  - Employment History
  - Marketable Employment Skills
  - Aptitude and Interest (Baseline)

- **LEISURE TIME**
  - Defined Avocation Interest
  - Investment in Community
  - Amount of Unstructured Time

- **CRIMINALITY**
  - Arrest Record
  - Institutional History
  - Exposure/Victim

- **AGGRESSION/VIOLENCE**
  - Exposure/Victim
  - Documented Crimes Against Person
  - And Property
  - Anger Index

- **ADDICTION SEVERITY**
  - Substance Abuse History
  - Substance Abuse & Criminal Activity
  - Past Involvement in Treatment
  - Effects on Functioning
Washington, DC

MARSHALL HEIGHTS

Legend
Offenders
- PAROLE
- PROBATION
- SUPERVISED RELEASE

Area of Detail
Most Common Charges
(15,437 offenders; 62,204 charges)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Offense</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Drug Abuse Violations</td>
<td>34%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Obstruction of Justice</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weapons: Carrying, Possessing, etc</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robbery</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Larceny-Theft</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aggravated Assault</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burglary-Breaking or Entering</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Assaults</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Traffic</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Motor Vehicle Theft</td>
<td>&lt;2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Criminal Homicide</td>
<td>&lt;2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Offender Transition

**Pre-Release**
- Assessment (Risk & Needs)
- Individualized Case Plan
- Resource Identification

**Case Management**
- Orientation
- Risk Management
- Treatment Interventions
- Resource Mobilization

**Reentry**
- Education
- Employment
- Housing
- Substance Abuse Interventions
- Mental Health
- Healthcare