A Systematic Approach to Intervening & Treating Drug-Involved Offenders

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Organizational Development

- Systemic
- Strategic
- Sustainable

Supporting Social Order

Reduction in the recidivism rate for violent and drug related crime

Offenders become productive members of society:
- Drug free
- Employed
- Support families
Incarcerated Population, 1980 to 2003\(^1\)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1980</td>
<td>503,586</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1985</td>
<td>744,208</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>1,148,702</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>1,585,586</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>1,937,482</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>2,085,620</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


Federal Prisoners: Percent Sentenced for Drug Offenses, 1980 to 2002\(^2\)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1980</th>
<th>2002</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percent sentenced for drug offenses</td>
<td>24.9%</td>
<td>54.7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**CSOSA Offender Profile**  
(as of September 27, 2004)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Supervised by CSOSA</th>
<th>15,437</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>History of Substance Abuse</td>
<td>60 percent (yearly)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average Age</td>
<td>39 years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male (percent)</td>
<td>86 percent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female (percent)</td>
<td>14 percent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Without a HS Diploma</td>
<td>48 percent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployed</td>
<td>46 percent</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Note: Estimates are based on a supervision population of 15,437 offenders.*

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**CASE MANAGEMENT**

- **Intervention**
  - Substance Abuse
  - Mental Health
  - Education/Employment
  - Transitional Housing
  - Violence Reduction
- **Accountability**
  - Sanctions/Incentives
  - CSOSA
  - MPD/Housing Police
  - US Parole/Comm./Courts
  - US Attorney’s Office
  - Community Justice Advisory Network
- **Natural Systems**
  - Faith-Based
  - Mentors/Coaches
  - Family
  - Education/Employment
  - Housing
  - Personal Health
  - Recreation

**Pre-Release Planning**

- Bureau of Prisons (Sentenced Felons)

**Transition**

- Assessment Orientation Center
- Transitional Intervention Parole Services
- Community Correction Center
- Halfway Back
  - 50 percent of Releases to CSOSA
    (Sept 2003-Sept 2004)
    Transitioned through a CCC

**Fiscal Year Statistics**

- FY 2002: 2,154 Offenders Released to CSOSA
- FY 2003: 2,198 Offenders Released to CSOSA
- FY 2004: 2,267 Offenders Released to CSOSA
CSOSA Offender Rearrests By Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FY99</th>
<th>FY03</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>27%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Percent of Parole Population Rearrested

LEVEL OF FUNCTIONING PROFILE

**PSYCHOSOCIAL**
- Cognitive
- Self-Concept
- Life Skills
- Discipline
- Anxiety
- Depression
- Motivation
- Empathy

**LEISURE TIME**
- Defined Avocation Interest
- Investment in Community
- Amount of Unstructured Time

**PERSONAL HEALTH**
- Mental Health
- Physical Health
- Nutrition (Body Mass Index)
- Fitness (R. Quotient)

**CRIMINALITY**
- Arrest Record
- Institutional History
- Exposure/Victim

**COMMUNITY SUPPORT/SOCIAL NETWORKING**
- Family Relationships
- Residential Stability
- Community Network
- Mentoring Support
- Religious Affiliation

**AGGRESSION/VIOLENCE**
- Exposure/Victim
- Documented Crimes Against Person
- And Property
- Anger Index

**EDUCATIONAL/FUNCTIONAL LITERACY**
- Years of School Completed
- Literacy Skills (Baseline)
- Learning Style/Disability
- Substance Abuse History
- Substance Abuse & Criminal Activity
- Past Involvement in Treatment
- Effects on Functioning

**VOCATIONAL/CAREER DEVELOPMENT**
- Employment History
- Marketable Employment Skills
- Aptitude and Interest (Baseline)
**Most Common Charges**

(15,437 offenders; 62,204 charges)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Most Common Charges</th>
<th>Frequency</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Drug Abuse Violations</td>
<td>34%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Obstruction of Justice</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weapons: Carrying, Possessing, etc</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robbery</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Larceny-Theft</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aggravated Assault</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burglary-Breaking or Entering</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Assaults</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Traffic</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Motor Vehicle Theft</td>
<td>&lt;2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Criminal Homicide</td>
<td>&lt;2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Offender Transition

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Pre-Release</th>
<th>Case Management</th>
<th>Reentry</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>- Assessment (Risk &amp; Needs)</td>
<td>- Orientation</td>
<td>- Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Individualized Case Plan</td>
<td>- Risk Management</td>
<td>- Employment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Resource Identification</td>
<td>- Treatment Interventions</td>
<td>- Housing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Resource Mobilization</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>- Substance Abuse Interventions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>- Mental Health</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>- Healthcare</td>
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