ACCESS TO OPIOIDS AND CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES
Access to Opioids and Controlled Substances

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S-DDD of various opioids 1997-2016

*S-DDD - defined daily doses for statistical purposes
S-DDD of various opioids (excluding fentanyl) 1997-2016
Global Consumption of Fentanyl 1995 - 2015

Kg.

Average S-DDD Americas
Average S-DDD Central America and the Caribbean
Average S-DDD United States and Canada
Average S-DDD South America
S-DDD of various opioids in the Americas
Availability of Opioids for Pain Management
2001-2003 Average in S-DDD
Availability of Opioids for Pain Management
2011-2013 Average in S-DDD

The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Final boundary between the Republic of Sudan and the Republic of South Sudan has not yet been determined. Dotted line represents approximate the Line of Control in Jammu and Kashmir agreed upon by India and Pakistan. The final status of Jammu and Kashmir has not yet been agreed upon by the parties. A dispute exists between the Governments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland concerning sovereignty over the Falkland Islands (Malvinas).

*Codeine, dextropropoxyphene, dihydrocodeine, fortanyl, hydromorphone, ketobemidone, morphine, oxycodone, pethidine, tildine and trimeperidine.
Availability of opioid analgesics
S-DDD trends for selected regions

![Graph showing S-DDD trends for selected regions](image-url)
• Legislation and regulatory systems
• Health system
• Affordability
• Training of health care professionals
• Education and awareness-raising
• Estimates, assessments and reporting
• Benchmarks for consumption of substances under international control
• International community
Impediments to the availability of narcotic drugs (in 1995, in 2010, and in 2015)

- Lack of training/awareness for professionals
- Fear of addiction
- Limited financial resources
- Problems in sourcing
- Onerous regulations

Graph showing percentages over time (1995, 2010, 2015)
Availability of opioid analgesics

Impediments to the availability of narcotic drugs

From prescription opioids to heroin

Drug overdose deaths involving ...

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
He didn’t know his cocaine was cut with fentanyl.
Risk

Image courtesy: https://www.fentanylsafety.com/safe-handling/

### FENTANIL Wholesale

**Related Categories**
- Pharmaceutical Intermediates (14)
- Drugs (2)
- Other Pharmaceutical Ingredients (12)
- Health Food (1)
- Other Skin Care (1)

**Group Products**
- All Products
  - 1 Product Per Company

**Supplier Country**
- China (15)
- Ukraine (2)
- Italy (5)
- Hungary (5)

**More Countries**

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product Name</th>
<th>Place of Origin</th>
<th>Price Condition</th>
<th>Supplier</th>
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<tr>
<td>Fentanyl Powder, Mascanie Powder, Dex</td>
<td>United States</td>
<td>RE</td>
<td>Pharma Suppliers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MS CONTIN (Morphine sulfate)</td>
<td>United States</td>
<td>RE</td>
<td>Pharma Suppliers</td>
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<tr>
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<td>RE</td>
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<td>Fentanyl Powder, Dex Powder, Doc Powder, Alcar</td>
<td>United States</td>
<td>RE</td>
<td>Pharma Suppliers</td>
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</table>

**More Views**
- 1 (14 out of 14): View more products.
Carfentanil

Simba Ventures Ltd
3576 Virginia Beach Blvd, City: Virginia Beach, State: Va, Postal Code: 23452, USA
http://www.simbaventures.net

Unique Chem
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http://www.uniquechem.net

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United Nations Convention
against Illicit Traffic in
Narcotic Drugs and
Psychotropic Substances,
1988
Article 19. The use of the mails

1. In conformity with their obligations under the Conventions of the Universal Postal Union, and in accordance with the basic principles of their domestic legal systems, the Parties shall adopt measures to suppress the use of the mails for illicit traffic and shall co-operate with one another to that end.

2. The measures referred to in paragraph 1 of this article shall include, in particular:

(a) Co-ordinated action for the prevention and repression of the use of the mails for illicit traffic;

(b) Introduction and maintenance by authorized law enforcement personnel of investigative and control techniques designed to detect illicit consignments of narcotic drugs, psychotropic substances and substances in Table I and Table II in the mails;

(c) Legislative measures to enable the use of appropriate means to secure evidence required for judicial proceedings.
Article 13

MATERIALS AND EQUIPMENT

The Parties shall take such measures as they deem appropriate to prevent trade in and the diversion of materials and equipment for illicit production or manufacture of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances and shall co-operate to this end.
• Proportionality in the new situation
• Drugs and terrorism; organised crime
• Fentanyl, a weapon (of mass destruction)?
• Ban manufacture of and trade in substances with no legitimate use
  • Reversal of the burden of proof
• Intelligence on the Internet – Open Web and Dark Web
• Cooperation with industry: postal services, couriers, finance
  • E.g. advance electronic shipment information
• Equipment